Student Book Answer Key

NOTE: In this answer key, where the contracted form is given, the full form is also correct, and where the full form is given, the contracted form is also correct.

UNIT 1 Present Progressive and Simple Present (pages 2–13)

After You Read
1. Tomás
2. Claude
3. Nicole
4. Sheila
5–6. Answers will vary.

1

JUNE 28: I'm sitting in a seat 30,000 feet above the earth en route to Argentina! I usually have dinner at this time, but right now I have an awful headache from all the excitement. My seatmate is eating my food. I guess it's good. She looks happy.

JUNE 30: It's 7:30 P.M. My host parents are still working. Carlos, my father, works at home. My little brother, Ricardo, is cute. He looks and acts a lot like Bobby. Right now, he's looking over my shoulder and trying to read my journal.

JULY 4: The weather is cold here. I usually spend the first weekend of July at the beach. Today I'm walking around in a heavy sweater.

AUGUST 6: I usually feel great in the evening because we take long naps in the afternoon, but tonight I feel really tired.

AUGUST 25: I'm feeling very comfortable here now—but it's almost time to go home! My host parents usually cook a light dinner, but tonight they're cooking a special dinner for me. I miss them already!

2

2. attends class, is going on a field trip to the museum
3. eats lunch
4. is eating lunch
5. takes a nap, is working on the family web page
6. works in the cafeteria
7. isn't doing homework, is calling home
8. isn't playing tennis, is watching a video with Eva
9. is having dinner
10. has dinner
11. writes letters, is taking a walk with the family
12. isn't taking a shower, is doing homework

3

A. 2. I'm waiting
3. seem
4. I'm working
5. I'm talking

B. 1. I'm looking
2. He's taking
3. I'm standing
4. Do you think
5. I'm dating

4

A. 2. starts
3. has

B. 1. are...shaking
2. know
3. shake

5

A. 2. cause
3. Are...living
4. traveling
5. do...feel or are...feeling
6. go

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I’m sitting
It’s 12:30 and I sit in the library right now. My classmates are eating lunch together, but I’m not hungry yet. At home, we eat early. Today our journal topic is culture shock. It’s a good topic for me right now because I’m pretty homesick. I miss my old routine. At home we always eat a big meal at 2:00 in the afternoon. Then we rest. But here I have in Toronto I’m having a 3:00 conversation class. Every day I almost fall asleep in class, and my teacher asks me, “Are you bored?” Of course I’m not bored. I just need my afternoon nap! This class is always fun. This semester, we work on a project with video cameras. My team is filming groups of people from different cultures. We are analyzing “social distance.” That means how close to each other these people stand. According to my new watch, it’s 12:55, so I leave now for my 1:00 class. Teachers here really aren’t liking tardiness!

For the Black Belt essay, Master Gibbons gave us this assignment: You write about something important to you. My topic was “The Right Way,” the rules of life for the martial arts. Three of these rules are very important to me. • First, respect other people—treat them the way you want them to treat you. • Second, help people in need. In other words, use your strength for others, not just for your own good. • Third, don’t lie or steal. You can’t defend others when you feel guilty.

There are many other rules, but these are the most important ones to me.

Heat a frying pan and melt a small piece of butter in it.
Beat two egg whites in a large bowl.
Add one and a quarter cups of whole wheat flour to the egg whites.
Flip the pancakes over.
Blend in some fruit.
Mix thoroughly.
Top them with fruit or yogurt.
Pour some of the pancake mixture into the frying pan.
Add a cup of low-fat milk.
As the son of a samurai, Basho grew up in the household of Todo Yoshitada, a young lord. After his father’s death in 1656, Basho stayed in the Yoshitada household. He and Todo wrote poetry together, and in 1664 they published some poems. Two years later, Todo died suddenly. Basho left the area. Basho moved around for several years. In the 1670s, he went to Edo and stayed there. He found friendship and success once again. Basho judged poetry contests, published his own poetry, and taught students. His students built him a home outside the city in 1681. They planted a banana tree (basho in Japanese) in front and called his home “Basho Hut.” That is how the poet got his name: Basho.

In spite of this success, Basho became unhappy. He often wrote about loneliness. His mother died in 1683, and he began his travels a year later. His trip to the northern part of Honshu in 1689 was difficult, but his travel diary about this journey, Narrow Road to the Deep North, became one of Japan’s greatest works of literature.

As a famous poet, Basho had many visitors—too many, in fact. In 1693 he locked his gate for a month, stayed alone, and wrote. The following year he took his final journey, to Osaka. He died there among his friends.

1. Answers will vary.

UNIT 3 Simple Past (pages 22-33)

After You Read
True: 1, 4
False: 2, 3

1. As the son of a samurai, Basho grew up in the household of Todo Yoshitada, a young lord. After his father’s death in 1656, Basho stayed in the Yoshitada household. He and Todo wrote poetry together, and in 1664 they published some poems. Two years later, Todo died suddenly. Basho left the area.

2. Basho moved around for several years. In the 1670s, he went to Edo and stayed there. He found friendship and success once again. Basho judged poetry contests, published his own poetry, and taught students. His students built him a home outside the city in 1681. They planted a banana tree (basho in Japanese) in front and called his home “Basho Hut.” That is how the poet got his name: Basho.

3. In spite of this success, Basho became unhappy. He often wrote about loneliness. His mother died in 1683, and he began his travels a year later. His trip to the northern part of Honshu in 1689 was difficult, but his travel diary about this journey, Narrow Road to the Deep North, became one of Japan’s greatest works of literature.

4. As a famous poet, Basho had many visitors—too many, in fact. In 1693 he locked his gate for a month, stayed alone, and wrote. The following year he took his final journey, to Osaka. He died there among his friends.

5. Answers may vary slightly.

6. Today in class we read a poem by American poet Robert Frost. I really enjoyed it. It was
chose

about a person who chose between two
routes in a forest. Many people believed the
was thought
person were Frost. He thought about his choice
for a long time. The two roads didn’t
look
very different. Finally, he didn’t
took the road
most people take. He took the one less traveled
think
on. At that time, he didn’t
think
it was an
important decision, but his choice
change
his life. Sometimes I feel a little like Frost. Two years
decided
ago I decide to move to a new country. Did I
make
the right choice?

Vladimir Liapunov was born on May 6, 1981,
in Kiev. His mother was a dressmaker, and
his father made shoes. At home they spoke
Russian. In 1999 Vlad and his family moved
to Boston. At first Vlad felt lonely. Then he got
a part-time job as a cook. He worked in a
Russian restaurant. He met Elena at work, and
they got married in 2001. They had a baby in
2002. A month ago, Vlad enrolled at the local
community college. His goal is to own his own
restaurant someday.

Answers will vary.

UNIT 4 Past Progressive
and Simple Past (pages 34-42)

After You Read
Checked: 1, 4

1

2. b
3. b

4. a

5. b

2

3. was leaving
4. was driving
5. was speaking
6. saw
7. stepped
8. was crossing
9. hit
10. didn’t see

11. was talking
12. wasn’t paying
13. was listening
14. noticed
15. tried
16. arrived
17. was bleeding
18. stopped

3

2. Who exactly were you visiting?
3. Was she working at 7:00?
4. Was anyone else working with her?
5. What were you doing while she was
working?
6. What did you do when the lights went out?
7. What was she doing when you found her?
8. Then what did you do?
9. Why were you running when the police
saw you?

4

2. When the wind began to blow, the electricity
went out.
3. While he was driving home, he was listening
to his car radio.
4. He pulled over to the side of the road when
he couldn’t see anything.
5. While he was listening to the news, he heard
about the burglary.
6. When it stopped snowing, Mr. Ligo went to
the police station.

5

What was happening to me this morning was
so unbelievable! I walked down the street when
a woman stopped in front of me and asked me
for directions to the nearest bank. At that
moment, I saw my friend Bill across the
street. I called out to him and asked him to
wait for me. Luckily for me, he did. Bill saw
everything: While I talking to the woman, a
pickpocket was put his hand into my backpack. Bill started to walk away. I thought he didn’t want to wait for me, but I was wrong. When Bill saw the pickpocket he went to call the police. They were arriving immediately. The police arrested the woman and the pickpocket. What an experience!

6

Set 2

7-10

Answers will vary.

UNIT 5 Used to (pages 43-51)

After You Read

True: 3, 4, 5
False: 1, 2, 6, 7

Underlined verb forms: used to play, used to listen, never used to bother, used to be, did . . . use to do

1

1. b. used to have
2. a. used to stop
3. a. Did . . . use to play
   b. used to practice
   c. used to come
4. a. didn’t use to like
5. a. used to sit
   b. didn’t use to wear
   c. used to be

2

2. used to wear
3. used to drive
4. used to be
5. used to play
6. used to visit
7. used to love

The high school reunion was great! I talked to Eileen Edwards. Well, she’s the famous Shania Twain now. In high school, she was used to be just one of us, and tonight we all called her Eileen. She graduated in 1983, a year before me. Today she lives in a chateau in Switzerland and models for Revlon, but her life didn’t use to be like that at all! She used to be very poor, and her grandma used to make all her clothes because her family couldn’t afford to buy them. She was always a good musician, though. In fact, she used to earn money for her family that way. She performed with a local rock used band, and my friends and I use to go hear her. She could really sing! Her new name, Shania, means “on my way” in Ojibwa (her stepfather’s Native American language). After she left Timmins, I got used to think that Timmins wasn’t important to her anymore—but I was wrong. She is always doing good things for our community. And tonight she was just the way she used be in high school—simple and friendly!

5

Past: 1, 3, 6, 9
Now: 2, 4, 5, 7, 8

6-9

Answers will vary.

UNIT 6 Future (pages 52-64)

After You Read

You: Answers will vary.

Underlined Verb Forms:

2. is going to talk
3. is coming
4. is going to be
5. ‘ll tell
6. will . . . be able to afford
7. will be
8. ‘ll cost
9. is . . . going to create
10. will improve

2

2. He isn’t going to drive. OR He’s not going to drive.
3. It’s going to rain.
4. He isn't going to get very wet, or he's not going to get very wet.
5. He's going to give a speech.
6. He's going to answer the phone.
7. He's going to have dinner.
8. He isn't going to watch TV, or he's not going to watch TV.
9. He isn't going to go to sleep, or he's not going to sleep.
10. He's going to get out of bed.

2. He's taking the train to Tokyo.
3. He's meeting friends from England for dinner.
4. He's doing an interview for The Space Show.
5. He's answering questions from the online chat.
6. He's working on the Space Future website.
7. He's going to an exercise class.
8. He's flying to New York for the Space Transportation Conference.
9. He's answering e-mails from the Space Future website.
10. He's writing a speech for the next space travel conference.

3. I'll feel
4. I'll become
5. Will I feel
6. won't last
7. will I be able
8. I'll need
9. I'll get
10. Will I look
11. won't look
12. will get
13. won't recognize
14. Will I float
15. I'll bump
16. Will be able
17. I'll have
18. I'll use

2. A: How many shuttle flights leave this year?
   B: Six shuttle flights leave this year.
3. A: How often does the shuttle depart for the Moon each month?
   B: The shuttle departs for the Moon twice each month.
4. A: When does the earliest morning flight leave Earth?
   B: The October 15th flight leaves at 4 A.M.
5. A: At what time does the latest shuttle leave Earth?
   B: The November 19th flight leaves Earth at 6 P.M.

Both astronauts and space tourists will travel in space, but tourists going to have a much different experience. Space tourists are going to travel for fun, not for work. So, they won't have to worry about many of the technical problems that astronauts worry about. They won't need to figure out how to use a screwdriver without gravity. And they aren't going to try new experiments outside the space shuttle. For the most part, space tourists will just go to see the sights and have a good time.

Still, there will be similarities. Regular activities be the same for astronauts and space tourists. For example, eating, washing, and sleeping will turned into exciting challenges for everyone in space. Everyone is going to doing exercises to stay fit in zero gravity. And both astronauts and space tourists will going to have many new adventures!
2. graduate
3. get
4. 'll have / 'm going to have
5. save
6. 'll buy / 'm going to buy
7. 'll feel / 'm going to feel
8. am
9. 'll learn / 'm going to learn
10. work
11. get up
12. 'll buy / 'm going to buy
13. talk
14. 'll ask / 'm going to ask
15. 'll look / 'm going to look
16. go
17. go
18. 'll improve / 'm going to improve
19. do
20. 'll write / 'm going to write
21. contact
22. 'll work / 'm going to work

They are going to move to a larger apartment as soon as Jeff gets a raise.

Sandy will get a part-time job after they have their first child.

When their child is two, Sandy will go back to work full-time.

Sandy will work full-time while Jeff goes to school.

Jeff will find another job when he graduates.

Graduation is next month! I need to make some plans now because when exams will start, I don't have any free time. What am I going to do when I will finish school? My roommate is going to take a vacation before she will look for a job. I can't do that because I need to earn some money soon. I think that after I will graduate, I am going to take a word processing class. As soon as I learn word processing, I'm going to look for a job as a bilingual office assistant. It's hard to find full-time jobs, though. Part-time jobs are easier to find. Maybe I'll take a part-time job after I find a good full-time one. Or maybe I'll take a workshop in making decisions, before I do anything!

Answers will vary.

UNIT 8 Wh-Questions: Subject and Object (pages 73-81)

After You Read
True: 1, 3, 4
False: 2

1. 2. a 4. b 6. c
3. d 5. e

2. How did you get home?
3. Who gave you a ride?
4. What happened next?
5. Who (or Whom) did you see?
6. Who is Deborah Collins?
7. What did you do?
8. When did the police arrive?
9. What did they ask you?
10. How many police officers came?

2. What happened?
3. How many witnesses testified?
4. Who (or Whom) did the witness recognize?
5. Who recognized Harry Adams?
6. Who (or Whom) did the district attorney question?
7. Who spoke to the jury?
8. What was the verdict?
9. Why did the jury find Adams guilty?
10. How long did the trial last?
11. How much did Adams pay his lawyer?

8–10

Answers will vary.

PART I  From Grammar to Writing  
(pages 82–84)

1

I always exchange holiday presents with my girlfriend, Shao Fen. Last year, while I was shopping for her, I saw an umbrella in her favorite color. As soon as I saw it, I thought of her. I bought the umbrella and a scarf in the same color. When Shao Fen opened the present, she looked really upset. She didn’t say anything, and she didn’t look at me. I felt hurt and confused by her reaction. Later she explained that in Chinese the word for umbrella sounds like the word for separation. When she saw the umbrella she misunderstood. She thought I wanted to end the relationship. After I heard that, I was very upset! I decided that next year, before I buy something, I’m going to check with her sister!

2

Answers may vary.

As soon as I got home, I noticed that my wallet was missing. While I was thinking about the situation, my brother came home. When I called the police, they weren’t very encouraging. Tomorrow, when I go to the movies, I’ll keep my wallet in my front pocket.

3–6

Answers will vary.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Suspect</th>
<th>Time</th>
<th>Location</th>
<th>Other Witnesses</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Rick Simon</td>
<td>8:00 P.M.</td>
<td>Ali’s Grill</td>
<td>the waiter</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Alice May</td>
<td>7:30 P.M.</td>
<td>Fifth Avenue</td>
<td>Bob May</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Jake Bordon</td>
<td>6:30 P.M.</td>
<td>the office in the park</td>
<td>the janitor</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lilly Green</td>
<td>7:15 P.M.</td>
<td>the park</td>
<td>some children</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>John Daniels</td>
<td>7:00 P.M.</td>
<td>Tony’s Pizza</td>
<td>two customers</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
UNIT 9 Reflexive and Reciprocal Pronouns (pages 94–104)

After You Read
Tom: 2, 4
Sara: 1, 3
Tom and Sara: 5

1
Positive self-talk can make the difference between winning and losing. Top athletes not only compete against one another, they also compete against themselves when they try to improve their performances. Many athletes use self-talk to help themselves reach new goals. For example, golf pro Jack Nicklaus used to imagine himself making a winning shot just before he played. Olympic swimmer Summer Sanders prepares herself for a race by smiling.

One sports psychologist believes that Olympic athletes are not very different from one another—they are all the best in their sports. When two top athletes compete against each other, the winner is the one with the most powerful positive "mental movies.”

Psychologists say that ordinary people themselves can use these techniques as well. We can create “mental movies” to help ourselves succeed in difficult situations.

2
2. ourselves 6. herself
3. myself, yourself 7. themselves
4. each other 8. ourselves
5. ourselves

3
2. myself 6. itself
3. one another 7. themselves
3 or each other 8. himself
4. yourselves 9. myself
5. one another’s or each other’s 10. myself

4
2. Tom cut himself.
3. Sara smiled at herself.
4. Tom talked to himself.
5. Tom and Sara talked to each other (or one another) on the phone.
7. Tom and Sara greeted each other (or one another).
8. They introduced themselves.

5
Jan’s birthday was Wednesday, and I forgot to call him. I reminded myself all day, and then I forgot anyway! I felt terrible. My sister Anna said, “Don’t be so hard on yourselves,” but I didn’t believe her. She prides herself on remembering everything. Then I remembered the article on self-talk. It said that people can change the way they explain problems to themselves. Well, I listened to the way I talked to me, and it sounded really insulting—like the way our high school math teacher used to talk to us. I thought, Jan and I are good friends, other and we treat each other well. In fact, he forgave himself for my mistake right away. And I forgave him for forgetting our dinner date two weeks ago. Friends can forgive each other, so I guess I can forgive myself.

6
2. himself 5. ourselves
3. yourself 6. yourselves
4. herself

7–12
Answers will vary.

UNIT 10 Phrasal Verbs (pages 105–114)

After You Read
1. grew up 5. pick out
2. went on 6. takes off
3. get by 7. turned into
4. brought up 8. puts on
In Eloy Rodriguez’s elementary school in Edinburg, Texas, teachers passed Chicano students over for special honors classes. They also punished them for speaking Spanish. When Rodriguez became the first U.S.-born Chicano biology instructor at his university, he worked 18 hours a day and slept in his lab. “I was very aware that I was the first this, and the first that, and I knew that some people were waiting for me to slip up.” Rodriguez didn’t slip up. However, he knows that when students feel teachers don’t treat them fairly, it turns them off education. Many of them just give up.

Today, Dr. Rodriguez is passing his own success on. When he became a professor at Cornell University, he set out to find Latino graduate students. He takes these students with him on many of his trips and works hard to turn them into top scientists. In 1990 he set up KIDS (Kids Investigating and Discovering Science)—a science program for minority elementary school children. They put on white lab coats and investigate science with university teachers who treat them like research scientists. They observe nature and figure out problems. In interviews, Rodriguez always brings up role models. “I saw my first snowflake before I saw my first Chicano scientist,” he says. Because of Rodriguez’s efforts, many students will not face the same problem.

I just got back from Venezuela! I spent two weeks in the Amazon rain forest with Dr. Rodriguez’s research group. We carried out research there on plants that the Piaroa people use as medicine. We made a list of these plants, and we’re going to analyze them when we get back to school next week.

We set camp near the Orinoco River, hundreds of miles from any major city. Life up there is hard. You get very early up every morning. You must always watch up and never touch a new insect or plant. If you pick it up, you can get a bad skin rash. But plants can also cure. One day, I felt sick. One of the Piaroa gave me the stem of a certain plant to chew. It worked! Later I found at that the same plant helps cure insect bites. And believe me, insects are a big problem in the rain forest. I used up many bottles of repellent. But even
but didn't totally keep the insects away.

This trip changed my life! I'm now thinking about changing my major to pharmacology. I want to find out more about how people can use the same plants that animals use as medicine.

7

2. look up
3. turn it off
4. keep up
5. dropped in
6. take off
7. pick out
8. brought back

10. T 14. F
11. F 15. T
12. T 16. T
13. T

8–11

Answers will vary.

PART II From Grammar to Writing (pages 115–117)

1

Dear Felicia,

Thanks for staying in my apartment this weekend and taking care of the dog. Help Felicia Felicia yourself to the food in the fridge—you can use food Felicia Ted all up if you want. I rented some videos for Felicia videos Ted you. They're on top of the TV. I picked out Ted action movies some action movies. I hope you like them. The VCR is easy to use, but remember to turn it down at 11:00 P.M. My upstairs neighbor is very touchy about noise. There are just a few other things to remember. Red's friendly, but Red please keep her away from my neighbor's Red + poodle Red + poodle poodle. They don't like each other. Her bowl is on the kitchen counter. Fill it up once a day Red with dry food. Please walk her twice a day.

Felicia When you go out, remember to turn on the answering machine. It's in the living room. The Sunday newspaper arrives at about 8:00 A.M. newspaper newspaper Pick it up early—sometimes it disappears!

Felicia When you leave for work Monday, just leave the keys with Mrs. Delgado next door. I'll get keys Mrs. D. Ted them from her when I get back.

Thanks again!

Ted

2

Dear Dara,

Welcome! I hope you enjoy staying here this week. Here are a few things to keep in mind:

• The mail is delivered every day around noon. it You'll find the mail in the mailbox in front of it up the building. Please pick up the mail and put it on the dining room table.
• Feel free to use the air conditioner, but please turn it off when you leave the house.
• There's plenty of food in the refrigerator! it up Please feel free to use the food.

I'm expecting a few phone calls. If you're home, could you please take a message? Just write down the message on the yellow pad in the top left desk drawer. I think you'll find that the apartment is pretty comfortable. I hope you enjoy staying in it the apartment. Make yourself at home! See you in a week.

Rachel
UNIT 11 Ability: Can, Could, Be able to (pages 124–134)

After You Read

True: 1, 3, 5
False: 4
Don't Know: 2

1. b. can't
c. can
  d. can

2. F 7. T
3. F 8. T
4. ? 9. ?
5. T 10. F
6. ?

1. a. couldn't
c. can
  d. can
2. a. couldn't
c. can
  d. can

1. b. isn't able OR 's not able to do
c. able to dance
2. a. be able to dance
c. being able to do
3. a. Was . . . able to find
   b. ll be able to compete
   c. able to speak
4. a. Was . . . able to speak
   b. able to speak
   c. Are . . . able to speak
5. a. wasn't able to practice
   b. Will . . . be able to practice

1. b. can see
c. can't see
d. 'll be able to see
2. a. can dance
   b. could get
c. couldn't get
   d. can pronounce

The Dance Desk

Can They

How They Can Do That?

Last night was the first time I saw the group Pilobolus perform. And what a performance it was! I would like to can tell you that I fully understood the performance, but I can't. I can to say, however, that the experience was completely wonderful.

Pilobolus is a very unusual group. The performers have no background in dance. When they began, they thought, "Maybe we can't dancing, so why try?" So they just made interesting shapes with their bodies. Well, this group certainly can dance, and they are able to do much more. The six dancers in the group are athletic, artistic, and very talented. They are able do amazing things with their bodies.

In many dances, they move together as a single unit.

My theater companion and I had great seats. We could see the entire stage (not always true in some theaters). The sound system, though, didn't have a few problems, and we weren't able to hear the music clearly all the time.

Some people in the audience asked: "Is it dance or is it gymnastics?" You can decide for yourself. Many people weren't able to get tickets for the first two performances of this series, but you can still buy tickets for next week. This is the type of dance performance everyone can enjoy.

Items Checked: 1, 3, 4, 6, 7
Dances

<table>
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<th>Dances</th>
<th>March</th>
<th>April</th>
<th>May</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>Argentine tango</td>
<td></td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
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<td>Cha-cha</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td>Fox-trot</td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
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</tr>
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<td>Tango</td>
<td></td>
<td>✔</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Waltz</td>
<td>✔</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

UNIT 12 Permission: Can, Could, May, Do you mind if (pages 135-143)

After You Read

True: 1, 3, 4
False: 2

Underlined Phrases:
2. c. Do you mind if I have
3. c. Can I wash
4. b. Sure.
5. a. May I please borrow
6. a. Could we have

2. a. can play
   b. Can... borrow
3. a. May... ride
   b. Sure. or Certainly.
4. a. Could... bring
   b. No, you can't.
5. a. May... use
   b. No, you may not.

2. —Can I borrow your black sweater?
   —Sorry.
3. —Do you mind if my sister stays in our room?
   —No, not at all. or No, I don't.
4. —May we please have the party in the dormitory lounge?
   —Sure.
5. —May we please hang decorations from the ceiling of the lounge?
   —No, you may not.
6. —Could we please party until midnight?
   —Sorry. You can't.
7. —Could we play some of your CDs at the party?
   —Sure. or Certainly.
8. —Can I study here (or in the lounge)?
   —I'm sorry, you can't.
UNIT 13 Requests: Can, Could, Will, Would, Would you mind (pages 144–153)

After You Read
True: 1, 3
False: 2, 4

Underlined Phrases:
2. would you help
3. Would you like, Can you get, Will you answer
4. would you mind making
5. Could you tell
6. Could you take, would you mind offering
7. Could you give

First Part:
2. e 6. i
3. g 7. b
4. f 8. c
5. h 9. a

Second Part:
Position of please can vary.
2. Would you please shut the door?
3. Will you please buy some cereal
4. Can you close the window, please?
5. Would you mind waiting for a few minutes, please?
6. Would you mind washing your cups and dishes?
7. Could you please call back later?
8. Can you get that book, please?
9. Could you please repair the photocopier?

The meetings are going well but they have been extended a day. Could you call please Doug Rogers to try to reschedule our sales meeting?
Sure or Certainly or Of course
Not at all. I’ll do it right away.

We’ll need three extra copies of the monthly sales report. Would you ask Ann to take care of that?
Sure or Certainly or Of course
Yes, I would. (Ann—could you do this?)

I won’t have time to return Emma Lopes’ calling this week. Would you mind to call her and telling her I’ll call her back next week?
No problem. Could you e-mail me her phone number?

I hate to ask, but would you mind to work on Saturday? We’ll need the extra time to go over the new information I’ve gotten.
can’t
Sorry, but I couldn’t. My in-laws are coming for a visit. But Rob Lin says he can come into the office to help out.

One last thing. I was going to pick up those new business cards, but I won’t be back in time. Would you mind doing that for me?
Not at all
Yes, I would. I’ll stop at the printer’s during my lunch break.

Items Checked: 2, 5, 6, 8
6–8
Answers will vary.

UNIT 14 Advice: Should, Ought to, Had better (pages 154–164)

After You Read
OK: 1, 4, 6, 9
Not OK: 2, 3, 5, 7, 8

Underlined Phrases:
’d better not forget, shouldn’t . . . be should stop, ought to ask
’t do shouldn’t fight
R2D2: First of all, you’d better not panic because you need to be calm so you can speak clearly. You should call your credit card company right away. Did you lose your wallet at school?  

Then you ought to go to the Lost and Found Department at your school.

SMILEY: What should an international student do to make friends? At my college, people always smile and say, “Hi, how are you?” but they don’t wait for an answer!  

4GUD: New students should join some clubs and international student organizations. They also ought to find a student in each class to study with and ask about homework assignments.

NEWGUY: Hi. I’m new to this board. I’m from Vietnam, and I’m going to school in Canada next year. How should I get ready?

SMILEY: Welcome Newguy! I’m at school in Montreal, and my best advice is—you’re better bring a lot of warm clothes. You won’t believe how cold it gets here.  

to

SASHA: You ought to check the school’s website. They might have a Vietnam Students’ Association. If they do, you should e-mail the Association with your questions. Good luck!
EMILY: Why don't we go to the races? I hear they're really exciting.

MEGAN: I'd like to, but I need to go shopping.

EMILY: Then let's go to the Temple Street Market tonight. We might even see some Chinese opera in the street while we're there.

MEGAN: That sounds like fun. If we do that, why not go to the races this afternoon?

EMILY: OK, but let's get something to eat first in one of those floating restaurants.

MEGAN: I don't think we'll have time. Maybe we could do that tomorrow. Right now, how about getting dim sum at the Kau Kee Restaurant next door? Then we could take the Star Ferry to Hong Kong Island and the racecourse.

EMILY: Sounds good. Here's an idea for tomorrow. Why not take one of those small boats—kaido—to Lantau Island? When we come back, we could have dinner at the Jumbo Palace.

MEGAN: Let's do that. It's a little expensive, but it sounds like fun.

**Items checked in guidebook:**

Temple Street Night Market
Happy Valley Racecourse
The Star Ferry
Kaido
Jumbo Palace
Kau Kee Restaurant

---

2. How about
3. Why don't we
4. Maybe we could
5. Let's not

---

2. going to the beach?
3. buy another one.
4. we could take a trip together.
5. she come with us?
6. try that new seafood place.

---

4. The rooms here are very nice, but why don't you have better lamps so we can read at night?

**Petra De Graff, Netherlands**

having

How about have a list of inexpensive restaurants in the area?

**Jessica Edwards, Canada**

have

The breakfast is delicious, but why not have music in the breakfast room? Everyone likes music.

**Liv Lindberg, Sweden**

have

The countryside around here is very beautiful. Maybe you could have some bikes for us to use so we could explore a little?

**Yan Ying Tan, Taiwan**

I like staying in old, historic hostels, but I miss some of the modern conveniences. How about having Internet access? It would be nice to send accept and get e-mail! And why not accepting credit cards?

**Carlos Ezcurra, Argentina**

don't you

You provide sheets, so why don't you provide towels too? They're just as important as sheets!

**Ian Harlow, Scotland**

Here's a suggestion for all of us hostel guests. not

Let's don't be so messy! It will be more pleasant for everyone if we clean up our own stuff.

**Anonymous**

---

5. **Items checked on map:**

The S. G. Davis Hostel
Tian Tan Buddha
Po Lin Monastery
Lantau Trail
Lantau Peak
Answers will vary.

PART III  From Grammar to Writing  (pages 174–175)

1

Answers may vary.
Chen,—Here is our project summary. Read it. I really think it’s much too long. What do you think? Tell me whether to shorten it. We will meet tomorrow to discuss it. My advice is that we finish the draft by Friday. By the way, Nadia is in town. I want to invite her to our meeting.—Ed

2

Possible answers.
Chen,—Here is our project summary. Would you mind reading it? I really think it’s much too long. What do you think? Should I shorten it? Let’s meet tomorrow to discuss it. We should finish the final draft by Friday. By the way, Nadia is in town. Could I invite her to our meeting?—Ed

3

Possible answers.
Ed—Sorry, I was very busy this morning, so I wasn’t able to finish reading the summary until now. I think you should shorten it. Maybe we could meet tomorrow morning instead. Could you please reserve the conference room for the meeting? Of course Nadia can come to the meeting. Why don’t we have lunch together after the meeting? See you tomorrow morning.—Chen

4–5

Answers will vary.

UNIT 16  Present Perfect: Since and For  (pages 182–192)

After You Read
True: 1, 4
False: 2, 3

1

2. b  3. a  4. b  5. b  6. a

2

2. for  6. for
3. Since  7. since
4. for  8. for, since
5. since

3

2. hasn’t stopped  7. have gone
3. has been  8. has skated
4. have lived  9. has won
5. have had  10. has wanted
6. haven’t taken  11. has come

4

3. have been  10. have opened
4. since  11. Since
5. have changed  12. have gone
6. since  13. Since
7. Since  14. has become
8. have taken  15. hasn’t competed
9. Since  16. for

5

2. —How long have you had your M.A. degree?
   —I’ve had my M.A. degree since 1995 or for 9 years.
3. —Have you had any more training since you got your M.A.?
   —Yes, I have.
4. —How long have you been a physical education teacher?
   —I’ve been a physical education teacher since 1997, or for 9 years.
5. —How long have you worked as a sports trainer?
   —I’ve been a sports trainer since 1995 or for 11 years.
6. —How long have you had a black belt in tae kwon do?
   —I’ve had a black belt for two months.
7. —Have you won any awards since then?
   —Yes, I have.
8. —How long have you been a member of NEA?
   —I’ve been a member of NEA since 1998 or for 8 years.

6. I’ve had my skateboard for two years. For me, it’s much more than just a sport. It’s a form of transportation. It’s much faster than walking!
   Jennifer, USA

   I’ve been a skater for five years. Since
   I’ve won December I won two contests. I’d love to go pro one day.
   Paulo, Brazil

   Help! I’ve broken three boards since January!!! Is this normal? How long you have had your board?
   Sang-Ook, Korea

   Broken boards?! That’s nothing! I’ve broken my wrist twice since I started skating!
   Marta, Mexico

   Last year, my board hit a rock while I was skating in the street. I fell and hit my head and had to go to the emergency room. I always worn a helmet since then!
   Megan, Australia

   I live in California since 2001. My first love is surfing, but when there aren’t any waves, I jump on my skateboard and take to the streets!
   Ming, USA

   Wow! Yesterday, my friend gave me a copy of the video “OP King of Skate.” I’ve watched it three times since then. The Burnquist part is awesome!
   Todd, Canada

   At last! A skate park opened near my home last week. Since then I’ve gone every day. It’s a lot more fun than skating in the streets!
   Sylvie, France
The Party Planner’s Advice is: Don’t panic!

Your guests haven’t started arriving yet, so there’s still time. Ask everyone to bring something! (You’ve already invited people, right?) Or order pizza. I haven’t met anyone who doesn’t like pizza.

Rosa asked: I’d like to find a “theme” for my next birthday party. I’ve already had a pasta party (10 kinds of pasta!), and I’ve already given a movie party (everyone dressed up as a movie character). Any ideas?

The Party Planner’s Advice is: Sure. Have you tried this one yet? No yet? Ask each guest to bring a baby photo of him- or herself. Collect the photos. People try to match the photos with the guests! Your guests will love it!

UNIT 18 Present Perfect: Indefinite Past (pages 202-211)

After You Read
Items Checked: 4, 5

1. 2. F 3. T 4. F

2. 2. ‘ve been 3. has been (or ‘s been) 4. ‘ve had 5. ‘ve swum 6. ‘ve eaten 7. ‘ve slept 8. has become (or ‘s become)

2. 2. Have . . . found 3. Have . . . become 4. ‘ve . . . kept 5. ‘ve . . . written 6. have . . . come 7. ‘ve . . . returned 8. ‘ve . . . gone

3. He hasn’t ridden a camel. OR He’s never ridden a camel.
4. He’s jumped out of an airplane with a parachute.
5. He’s gone up in a hot-air balloon.
6. He hasn’t spent time on a desert island. OR He’s never spent time on a desert island.
7. He’s eaten some really unusual food.
8. He hasn’t taken photos of wild animals up close. OR He’s never taken photos of wild animals up close.
9. He hasn’t crossed the Andes on horseback. OR He’s never crossed the Andes on horseback.
10. He’s sailed a boat on the Nile River.
11. He’s swum with dolphins in the ocean.
12. He hasn’t been on a safari. OR He’s never been on a safari.
13. He hasn’t flown around the world. OR He’s never flown around the world.
14. He hasn’t gone on an organized trip. OR He’s never gone on an organized trip.
15. ‘ve . . . gone

4. 2. ‘ve gone up 3. I haven’t done it lately 4. Have you traveled a lot 5. I have 6. Have you ever been 7. I haven’t
8. I’ve always wanted to go
9. I’ve been to Africa several times
10. I’ve just gotten
11. I’ve never been
12. They’ve just finished

Answers will vary.
2. She’s ridden (on) a camel.
3. She’s traveled (a lot). OR She’s seen a lot of countries.
4. She’s stayed at the Hotel Roma.
5. She’s written Traveling Solo.
6. She’s seen Cats three times.

have
We have received many comments from our clients. We’d like to share some with you.

Comments
been
I have always been afraid of heights. But after I saw the beautiful photos on your website, I knew I had to go hot-air ballooning! This has been one of the best experiences of my life.
Thank you!
Britta Kessler, Germany

just returned
We’ve just returned from the best vacation ever. I’ve told all my friends about your company.
James Hudson, Canada

I’ve always wanted to go up in a hot-air balloon. I was not disappointed!
Antonio Vega, Mexico

I’ve just gotten my photos back! Fantastic!
Bill Hampton, USA

gone
I’ve never been in a hot-air balloon, but after visiting your wonderful website I’ve decided to sign up!
Amalia Lopes, Brazil

We gave our parents a balloon trip as an anniversary gift. They’ve just written to say it was fantastic. They’ve ever been very adventurous, but now they want to go rafting!
Pat Calahan, Ireland

Have you
You have ever seen the face of a kid on a hot-air balloon ride? The cost of the ride: a lot. That look on her face: priceless!
Lydia Hassan, New Zealand

I broke my leg last month, so I haven’t lately been able to do sports,—boring! Your mountain given balloon trip has just gave me a lift—in more than one way!
May Roa, Philippines

7

Items Checked: 1, 3, 5
Item Circled: 4

UNIT 19 Present Perfect and Simple Past (pages 212–221)

After You Read
True: 1, 3, 4, 5
False: 2
3
2. slept 8. haven't caught up
3. haven't stopped 9. 've already had
4. 've been 10. drank
5. 've seen 11. 've had
6. came 12. haven't finished
7. didn't do

4
2. In the 1990s Joe was clean shaven. Since then, he has grown a beard.
3. In the 1990s Joe was heavy. Since then, he has lost weight.
4. In the 1990s Joe was a student. Since then, he has become a professor.
5. In the 1990s Joe lived in a dormitory. Since then, he has bought a house.
6. In the 1990s Joe was single. Since then, he has gotten married.

5
2. How long did you live in Detroit?
3. When did you get a job offer?
4. When did your company move?
5. How long have you lived apart?
6. How often did you see each other last month?
7. How often have you seen each other this month?
8. When did you start to communicate by e-mail?

6
I've just finished reading a fascinating article about Felicia Mabuza-Suttle. Actually, I read several articles about her this year. She's a very famous international businesswoman and talk-show host in South Africa. Guess what! We have something in common! She and her husband had a "commuter marriage" for more than 15 years, and they are still happily married! She lives in Johannesburg, South Africa; he lives in Atlanta, Georgia. That's a whole ocean apart! They have met in the 1970s. In the first 10 years of their marriage they have lived in more than 10 cities. Then, in the early 1990s she has returned to South Africa to help her country. It wasn't an easy life, but they both feel it's been very worthwhile. Their situation makes our problems seem not that bad. Joe and I are only 3,000 miles apart, and we have managed to see each other a lot since we left Detroit. But, to be honest, I have been happier when we have lived together in Detroit. I hope we can live together again someday soon.

7
Items Checked: 1, 3, 5, 6

8–12
Answers will vary.

UNIT 20 Present Perfect Progressive and Present Perfect (pages 222–231)

After You Read
True: 1, 3
False: 2, 4

1
2. T 5. T 7. F
3. T 6. T 8. T
4. F

2
2. has published
3. have already died
4. has given
5. has spoken
6. has created
7. have been studying
8. have been waiting
9. has lived or has been living
10. has worked or has been working

3
2. hasn't been following
3. 's been writing
4. hasn't been reading
5. 's been drinking
6. hasn't been drinking
7. hasn't been eating
8. hasn't been watching
9. she's been working
10. 's been raining
2. "I've seen him..."
3. "He has lived OR has been living there for years."
4. "He has experienced many challenges."
5. "He has survived many trials."
6. "He has tested his strength."
7. "He has hunted for food."
8. "He has saved many lives."
9. "He has been moving slowly."
10. "He has been eating large meals."
11. "He has been (has been) resting after his day's work."
12. "He has rained OR has been raining, flooding the area."
13. "He has been finding rare specimens."
14. "He has been..."

---

5

2. —How much vegetation has he eaten?  
   —He's eaten about 1,000 pounds of vegetation.  
3. —How often has he stopped or been stopping for water?  
   —He's stopped for water four times.  
4. —How much water has he drunk?  
   —He's drunk about 160 gallons of water.  
5. —How long has he been walking today?  
   —He's been walking for nine hours.  
6. —How far has he traveled today?  
   —He's traveled 45 miles.

6

This year in class we've been studying endangered species. We've already studied the panda and the tiger. Now we're learning have about the African elephant. Elephants has been roaming the Earth for millions of years! I have to write a research paper on the topic. I've been researching it on the Web since Monday. It's now Friday, and I haven't finished yet. There's so much information! I've already been reading more than ten articles, and I've even been ordered a book about endangered species. I really find this topic interesting, and I've been learning a lot! The paper has to be ten pages I've written long. So far, I've been writing about five pages. I've been thinking about a title for my paper, I've decided but I haven't been deciding on one yet.

7

2. a  4. a  3. b  5. a

8-10

Possible answers. (See diagram on next page.)
Non-Count Nouns: courage, equipment, money, technology, food, cooking, water, time, news, music, reading, loneliness

3.

1. A few
   a. much
   b. little
   c. How many
   d. How much
2. A great deal of
   a. a
   b. many
3. A little
   a. little
   b. a few
   c. a little
   d. few
4. Any
   a. any
   b. How many
   c. How many
   d. How much
   e. enough
5. Some
   a. some
   b. a few
   c. a little
   d. few

4.

October 27. I've been on the Canary Islands for three days now. I'll start home when the weather is better. I was so surprised when I picked up my mail today. My family sent some birthday presents to me. My birthday is the 31st.

October 29. I think the weather is getting worse. I heard thunders today, but there wasn't much rain. Typhoon and I stayed in bed. I started reading brave New World.

October 30. I left the Canary Islands today—just like Columbus. There's a strong wind and plenty of sunshine now. I went 250 miles.

October 31. I'm 21 today. To celebrate, I drank a little coffee for breakfast and I opened my...
presents. I got some perfume and some pretty silver jewelries.

electricity is November 1. The electricities are low. I’d better save them until I get near land. I’ll need the radio then. It rained today, so I collected a few waters for cooking.

Ingredients they have enough of: brown sugar, cornflakes, raisins

Shopping List: butter, oatmeal, flour, eggs, chocolate chips

Answers will vary.

UNIT 22 Articles: Indefinite and Definite (pages 249–261)

After You Read

The Ant and the Dove: 5, 3, 2, 1, 4
The Town Mouse and the Country Mouse: 3, 4, 2, 5, 1

1. a  3. b  4. b  5. b  6. a

2. the  9. a  16. the  10. the  17. the  11. the  18. the  12. Ø  19. The  13. the  20. a  14. Ø  21. the  15. the  22. the

3. a  5. the  8. the, a  6. a, a  9. a, the, the  4. a  7. the, an  10. an, the  11. the  18. (blank)  12. (blank)  19. (blank)  13. the  17. (blank)

4. (blank)  8. (blank)  14. the  3. (blank)  9. (blank)  15. the  4. the  10. the  16. the  5. the  11. the  17. (blank)  6. (blank)  12. (blank)  18. (blank)

5. 1. b. a  4. a. (blank)  2. a. the  5. a. an  3. a. the  6. a. the  4. d. (blank)  7. a  8. Ø  9. Ø  10. the  11. the  12. (blank)  13. the  14. the  15. (blank)  16. the  17. (blank)  18. (blank)  19. the

6. Once there was a plumber named Mario. The plumber had a beautiful girlfriend. One day, a ape fell in love with the girlfriend and kidnapped her. The plumber chased the ape to rescue his girlfriend. This simple tale became Donkey Kong, a first video game with a story.

It was invented by Sigeru Matsimoto, an artist with Nintendo, Inc. Matsimoto loved video games, but he wanted to make them more interesting. He liked fairy tales, so he invented a story similar to a famous fairy tale. Story was an immediate success, and Nintendo followed it with The Mario Brothers and then with Super Mario. The third game became popular all over the world, and it is still most famous game in video history. Nintendo has continued to add the new characters to the story, but success does not change Mario. He is always brave little plumber in a red hat and work clothes.
UNIT 23 Adjectives and Adverbs (pages 268–276)

After You Read
True: 2, 4, 5, 6
False: 1, 3

Are you looking for a place to live? This lovely apartment is in a new building and has two large bedrooms and a sunny kitchen. The building is very quiet—absolutely perfect for two serious students. You’ll be close to campus. The bus stop is a short walk, and the express bus goes directly into town. You can run or ride your bike safely in nearby parks. The rent is very affordable. Small pets are welcome. Interested students should call Megan at 555-5050. Don’t wait! This apartment will rent fast. Nonsmokers, please.

2
2. really 9. nice
3. new 10. shy
4. beautiful 11. good
5. hard 12. quickly
6. happily 13. usually
7. gorgeous 14. exciting
8. great 15. terribly

3
2. terribly disappointed
3. surprisingly easy
4. extremely expensive
5. amazingly cheap
6. incredibly fast
7. very clearly
8. awfully loud
9. very accurately
10. exceptionally friendly
11. absolutely perfect
12. really upset

UNIT V From Grammar to Writing (pages 262–263)

1
2. We also decorate the altar with candy skulls.
3. For my sister, we offer toys.
4. My family always hires a mariachi band.

2
1. Los Días de los Muertos, November 1 and 2
2. To remember our relatives who have died
3. a. food, loaves of bread called “souls,” candy skulls
   b. special gifts for the dead, a new hat for my grandfather, toys for my sister
   c. music, we hire a mariachi band, we all sing

3–6
Answers will vary.
Mr. Delgado is an exceptionally teacher. He carefully prepared for classes, and his lessons were almost always interesting. He explained the material clearly, and he returned our tests on time. This was not an easy class, but the time always passed fastly because the excited students were excited by the material. I hard studied for this class—more than two hours a night—because Mr. Delgado gave fair tests. His tests were very fairly though. We were never surprised by test questions because they were all from class work or the textbook. I well did in this class, and I’m sure other students will too. I recommend his class highly. I recommend highly his class.

When I was a teenager in the Philippines, I was an expert on snacks and fast foods. I was growing fast, so the more I ate, the hungrier I felt. The street vendors in our town had the better snacks than anyone else. In the morning, I used to buy rice muffins on the way to school. They are much sweeter than American muffins. After school, I ate fish balls on a stick or adidas smaller (chicken feet). Snacks on a stick are small than American hot dogs and burgers, but they are much varied. My friend thought banana-cue (banana on a stick) was really great. However, they weren’t as sweet from kamote-cue (fried sweet potatoes and brown sugar), my favorite snack.
When I came to the United States, I didn’t like American fast food at first. To me, it was less interesting than my native food and less tasty too. Now I’m getting used to it, and it seems more and more delicious. Does anyone want to go out for a pizza?

Di Roma’s: 1, 4
Angela’s: 2, 3, 5

7–8

Answers will vary.

Spaghetti Sauce:
- more
- equal
- less

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Classic’s</th>
<th>Frank’s</th>
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<tbody>
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<td>●</td>
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<td>●</td>
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<td>expensive</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

10–11

Answers will vary.

UNIT 25 Adjectives: Superlatives (pages 289–296)

After You Read
True: 3, 4, 5
False: 1, 2
Greetings from Toronto—the most beautiful city I’ve ever visited. Yesterday we went to the CN Tower—the most recognizable structure in all of Canada. From there you get the best view of the city. The restaurant was the most expensive I’ve ever seen, so we just enjoyed the view and then went to Kensington Market to eat. This worst place has the best crowds but the cheapest food we’ve had so far. We’re staying in East Toronto. It’s not the closest place to downtown, but it has some of the most historic buildings. In fact, our bed-and-breakfast is called 1871 Historic House. John Lennon slept here! Love, Marissa

Of course, Ace Hernandez certainly helped win the game for the Comets. The Comets’ star player was back on the court today to the delight of his many fans. He was hurt badly at the end of last season, but he has recovered quickly. Although he didn’t play as well as people expected, he still handled the ball like the old Ace. He certainly handled it the most skillfully of anyone on the team. He controlled the ball the best, shot the ball the most accurately, and scored the most consistently of any of the players on either team. He played hard and helped the Comets look good. In fact, the harder he played, the better the Comets performed. Watch Ace this season.

And watch the Lions. They have a new coach, and they’re training more seriously this year. I think we’ll see them play better and better as the season progresses.

UNIT 26 Adverbs: As . . . as, Comparatives, Superlatives (pages 297–306)

After You Read
True: 1, 2
False: 3, 4, 5, 6

In the first basketball game of the season, the Comets beat the Lions, 90 to 83. The Lions played a truly fantastic game, but their defense is still weak. The Comets defended the ball much more aggressively than the Lions did.
Last night was the last game of the season, and the Lions played the best they've played for months. Both the Cubs and Lions play a great offensive game, but this time the Lions really played defense much more effectively than the Cubs. Hernandez, the Cubs’ star player, has been shooting more aggressively and more aggressively all season. But in last night’s game, the more aggressively he played, the more closely the Lions guarded him. Then, in the last two minutes, “Tiny Tim” O’Connell made the winning shot for the Lions. “He’s less than six feet tall, but he runs faster than anyone else on the court,” the Cubs’ coach said. “O’Connell doesn’t shoot as often as other players, but he’s a lot more accurately than the bigger guys.” The Cubs played a great game last night too, but they just didn’t play as good as the Lions.

Exuberant King
Get Packin’ Wild Whirl
Inspired Winner

Answers will vary.

(Yelena Isinbayeva didn’t compete in the women’s high jump—she is a pole vaulter.)

I live in a small comfortable one-bedroom apartment that is close to school. The living room is my favorite room. It’s sunny (warm), and cheerful. There’s an old, brick, fireplace, which I use on cold winter nights. In the corner there’s a large, soft green, couch. I like to sit there and read. Next to it is a small, wood, table with a beautiful antique lamp from my favorite aunt. It’s a cozy living room, and I enjoy spending time there.

See figure below.
Words in parentheses fit into more than one category.

**a. things that are big:**
- large
- enormous
- huge

**b. things that are small:**
- little
- tiny
- (cozy)
- (cute)

**c. things that look good:**
- attractive
- (cute)
- gorgeous
- lovely
- (cozy)

**d. things that look bad:**
- run-down
- hideous
- ugly

**e. things that feel good:**
- soft
- comfortable
- (cozy)

**f. things that feel bad:**
- hard
- coarse
- rough

Answers will vary.

**UNIT 27 Gerunds: Subject and Object**

*After You Read*

**Grofumeur:** 1, 3
**Nuffsed:** 4
**Swissfriend:** 1, 5
**Cleanaire:** 2

**1**

Swimming is a great exercise. It's healthy, fun, and relaxing. Because swimming is a low-impact sport, people can enjoy participating in this activity without fear of injury to bones or muscles.

Jogging, a high-impact activity, can be harmful for some people. I know this from personal experience. Last year while I was jogging, I injured my right knee. I don't go jogging anymore.

After a painful month of recovery, I stopped running and switched to water sports. I'm now considering joining the swimming team at my health club and competing in races. Staying fit should be fun!

**2**

2. Staying 6. Not eating
3. smoking 7. eating
4. Exercising 8. increasing
5. starting 9. Not going

2. enjoy running
3. quit smoking
4. go swimming
5. admitted (or admits) being
6. avoids eating
7. mind exercising
8. are considering taking

**3**

Day 1 I quit smoking! This was the first day of the rest of my life as a non-smoker. Getting through the day wasn't too difficult. I quit drinking coffee today too, and I think that helped. I used to enjoy having a cigarette with a cup of coffee in the morning.

Day 3 Today was harder. I called Dinah and admitted wanting to smoke. She advised taking deep breaths and staying busy. That worked. I have to resist eating too much. Gaining five pounds isn't a big deal, but I don't want to gain more than that.

Day 5 I got through the workweek smoke free. My boss keeps telling me, “You can do it.” I really appreciate having her support. I miss smoking, but I don't miss standing outside in the cold just to smoke. I also don't mind not burning holes in my clothes!

Day 7 Dinah suggested going out to dinner, but I can't risk being around smokers . . . Instead, we went shopping and I bought a shirt with the money I saved during my first week as a non-smoker.

**4**

OK to Do: 4, 6, 7
Not OK to Do: 1, 2, 3, 5

**5**

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Answers will vary.

UNIT 28 Gerunds after Prepositions (pages 324–332)

After You Read
Items Checked: 1, 2, 4, 6, 7

1

To President Hacking: We are concerned about improving Internet access at Taylor College. Times are changing. With Wi-Fi (for Wireless Fidelity, or a wireless Internet connection), students can get on the Internet anywhere on campus. Many schools have succeeded in making their campuses completely wireless. Taylor College has been slow at developing this technology, but it is becoming more necessary. Taylor College instructors are putting more and more course material online. With only a few Wi-Fi areas, busy students cannot count on finding a place to connect when they have the time to work on course material. By having more Wi-Fi areas, the college will make education more efficient. We are asking the administration to consider increasing the number of “hotspots” for wireless connections. We look forward to having a completely wireless campus in the next few years.

2

2. about getting
3. about going
4. about driving
5. to staying
6. (to) relaxing
7. for having
8. about not doing
9. on coming
10. (on) going

3

2. We can make changes by telling the administration about our concerns.
3. The administration can help by listening to our concerns.
4. In some cases, students just complain instead of making suggestions for improvements.
5. Students get annoyed with some teachers for not coming to class on time.
6. You can improve your grades by studying regularly.

4

2. have
3. have
4. being
5. going, studying
6. doing
7. earn, spend, spending
8. living

5

I’m a new student and I’m not used to living on a college campus. Before coming here, I lived at home and had a lot of friends. I’m very happy about being here, but I’m getting sick of spending all my time alone in the library. I’m really meeting interested in meeting more people. Would it be possible to have more social events on campus—especially for new students? I’m planning on joining some clubs too. Is there a list? I’m looking forward to hearing your response. Giving Thank you for giving us the opportunity to make suggestions online!

6

2. F 5. F
3. T 6. T
4. F

7-8

Answers will vary.

9

2. F 5. T
3. F 6. T
4. F 7. T
Answers will vary.

UNIT 29 Infinitives after Certain Verbs (pages 333–340)

After You Read
True: 2, 3, 5
False: 1, 4

Underlined Phrases:
 advised me to join, decided to join, want to go, decided to go, didn’t want to sign up, urged me not to miss, asked me to go out, hoped to make, expect everyone to be, persuaded me not to give up

2

2. attempt to find
3. warns single people not to leave
4. urges them to use
5. fail to plan
6. plan to fail
7. wish to meet
8. Ask two friends to read
9. Tell them not to worry
10. Choose to participate
11. advises people not to feel
12. wants to be

3

2. reminded Lily to get stamps.
3. invited Mary to go out for coffee.
4. agreed to come home by 10:30.
5. forgot to go to the staff meeting.
6. encouraged Lisa (or her) to try once more.
7. needs to use the car.

4

You’d like to making some new friends. Maybe you’re at a new school or job, or, possibly, you to have changed and the “new you” wants meet new people. First, I strongly advise to turn off the TV. Those people on Friends are not your friends. You need go out with real people. not to Decide right now to don’t refuse invitations. When a classmate or co-worker invites you for coffee, just say “Yes.” Join a club and volunteer to doing something. That responsibility will force you to attend the meetings. By doing these things, you will manage a lot of new people. But don’t rush to become close friends with someone right away. Learn to talk listen. Encourage the person to talks by asking questions. Allow relationships develops naturally, and soon you’ll have a group of people you’re really comfortable with.

UNIT 30 Infinitives of Purpose (pages 341–347)

After You Read
Items Checked: 2, 5, 6

New technology is great, but it often brings new problems. Most people use camera phones for good things, for example, to take pictures of their family and friends. But some people use them to play mean jokes on other people or even to steal. When camera phones first came out, some places had to prohibit their use. People were using them to take secret pictures in health clubs and other private places! Not very nice! And what about “digital shoplifting”? Here is an example: My friend Ned (not his real name) often goes to bookstores to look at magazines. Sometimes he sees an interesting article, but he doesn’t want to buy the magazine. In order not to pay
for the article, he secretly photographs it with his camera phone. Then he goes home to read it! Did Ned steal the article? Should stores ban camera phones in order to prevent digital shoplifting?

2

2. d
3. a
4. e
5. f
6. c

2. He took the bus in order not to be late.
3. We turned our phone off in order not to get calls.
4. She taped her favorite TV show in order not to miss it.
5. He enrolled in French 101 (in order) to learn the language.
6. She went to the electronics store (in order) to buy a new camera phone.

3

2. (in order) to drive to Montreal
3. (in order) to pass it
4. (in order) to get more gas
5. (in order) to exchange money
6. (in order) to buy fruit and vegetables
7. (in order) to have coffee
8. (in order) to communicate with her

4

Click here for telling us how you've used your camera phone.

I was riding my bike when I saw an accident. A car hit a truck, but it didn't stop. I used my camera phone take a picture of the car and the license plate number. Then I used it to call the police.

JASON HARVEY, ENGLAND

I was at a great concert in Mexico City. I wanted to share the experience with my best friend back home. I picked up my camera phone and used it to take a photo, record a little bit of a song, and write a short message. Instantly my friend was "there" with me.

EMILIA LEALE, ITALY

My brother needed a new part for his refrigerator. He called the supply store on his camera phone and tried to describe the broken part. They told him to use his phone to take a picture. He did it, and the supply store was able to send him the correct part right away.

MIN-SEO KIM, KOREA

I sell houses. I always use my camera phone in order not to waste my customers' time. When I see an interesting house, I immediately send a photo. Then, if they are interested, I make an appointment for them.

ANDREA COOK, USA

While I was traveling, I got a terrible skin rash. I used my camera phone for calling my doctor and send her a photo of it. She was thousands of miles away, but she used the photo to give me instant advice!

ANA DIAZ, SPAIN

One of my classmates was sick and had to miss class. I used my camera phone to call him and take a picture of the teacher's notes on the board. He heard the class fine, but had trouble reading the teacher's handwriting. But that's not the fault of the camera phone!

JAMES GORDON, AUSTRALIA

6-10

Answers will vary.

UNIT 31 Infinitives with Too and Enough (pages 348-355)

After You Read
Items Checked: 2, 3

1

2. b 5. a 8. a
3. a 6. b 9. a
4. a 7. b 10. b
The Hologram concert was awesome! Now I’m too excited to sleep. That Eve Durkin can really sing. My voice isn’t good enough to sing in the shower! After the concert we were really hungry, but it was too late to go for pizza. I HATE this stupid curfew! It’s too weird to understand. My friend Todd works and has to pay taxes, but the law says he’s too young to stay for staying out past 10:00 P.M.! That’s really crazy! Well, I’d better try to get some sleep or I’ll be too tired to get up in the morning.

Answers will vary.

UNIT 32 Gerunds and Infinitives (pages 356–366)

After You Read
Items Checked: 2, 3, 4

Like many students, Eva is a procrastinator. She keeps putting off her school work. When she studies, she often stops to go for a walk in the park. She wants to improve her study habits, but she isn’t sure how. Eva decided to make a list of things she needs to do every day. She always remembers to make her list, but she often forgets to read it. It’s very frustrating. Last night Eva remembered reading an article in the school newspaper about a support group for procrastinators. She thinks being in a group is a good idea. She likes sharing ideas with other students.

2. F 6. T
3. T 7. T
4. T 8. T
5. F

2. starting 9. to work
3. to study or studying 10. to do
4. finishing 11. making
5. making 12. being
6. doing 13. to do
7. working 14. to improve
8. to do or doing 15. putting

2. doing 8. to take
3. starting 9. to give
4. to do 10. finishing
5. to spend 11. doing
6. doing 12. joining
7. working

2. meeting Todd,
3. taking too many breaks.
4. listening to music.
5. to go home.
6. to give Eva a ride home.
   to stay a little longer.
7. to drive carefully.

3. Working on a long project is difficult.
4. It feels great to complete a job on time.
5. It’s a good idea to reward yourself for finishing a project.
6. It’s very helpful to be in a support group.
7. Meeting people with the same problem is good.
For months I was thinking about to go to a support group for procrastinators, but I kept putting it off! Last night I finally decided to go, and I’m glad I did. I’m not alone! There were a lot of people there with the same problem as me. I expected being bored, but it was really quite interesting—and helpful. I even knew some of the other students there. I remembered to meet a few of them at a school party last year. I really enjoyed talking to Todd, and before I left I promised coming again. I have a math test tomorrow, so I really should stop writing now and start studying.

See, I’ve already learned something from being in this group! I have to stop making excuses and start my work! Now!

---

**PART VII From Grammar to Writing**
(pages 367-368)

1. but
2. or
3. and
4. but
5. but
6. and
7. and
8. or
9. and
10. so

---

**UNIT 33 Preferences: Prefer, Would prefer, Would rather**
(pages 376-386)

**After You Read**

**True:** 1, 2, 3

**False:** 4, 5, 6

**Underlined Clauses and Sentences:**

I think I’d rather get the things for my project first.
I really prefer them for science projects.
I’d prefer looking for DVDs at Goodly’s.
I’d rather do that too.
... I’d rather not.
I always prefer romantic comedies to action movies.
I’d rather just get a taco.

**Items Checked:**

- Goodly’s Music
- Breakfast in Bogotá
- Taco Bill’s

---

**Answers will vary.**
5. I’d rather not
6. I’d rather see

2. Does . . . prefer
3. Would . . . prefer
4. Do . . . prefer
5. Would . . . rather
6. Would . . . prefer

4

2. soccer to basketball
3. shooting hoops to making goals
4. play basketball than soccer
5. watching to playing
6. soccer to other TV sports
7. it to basketball or soccer
8. watch a pro than participate

5

For my study, I interviewed 50 men and women. There was no real difference in men’s and women’s preferences for television. I found that everyone prefers watching television than going to the movies.

Men and women both enjoy news programs and entertainment specials. However, men would rather watch adventure programs and science fiction, while women prefer soap operas. Men also like to watch all kinds of sports, but women would rather see game shows to sports events.

I found a big difference in reading preferences. Men prefer to read newspapers while women would much rather read magazines and books. When men read books, they prefer nonfiction and adventure stories. Women will prefer novels.

6

**Items Circled:**
Fish Dinner, soup, onion; rice; soda, diet; apple pie

7–8

Answers will vary.

UNIT 34 Necessity:
Have (got) to, Must, Don’t have to, Must not, Can’t (pages 388-397)

After You Read
True: 2, 3
False: 1, 4
Hello. I’m Australian, and I’m planning to spend several weeks in Europe with my family. I have some questions. First, do we have to get visas to visit Italy?

Not for a short visit. But you can’t stay for longer than 90 days without a visa. Australians also need a Permit to Stay for visits in Italy longer than eight days. You must apply for the permit at a local police station within eight days of your arrival.

Can my wife and I use our Australian driver’s licenses in Italy?

You have to carry your Australian license, but you must also have an International Driver’s Permit. And you’ve got to be at least 18 years old.

When do we have to get the IDPs? Is it possible to apply for them when we get to Europe?

No, you must apply before you leave. The Australian Automobile Association can help you. You’ll also have to get an International Insurance Certificate to show you have insurance. But you’ll be able to get that at the car rental agency.

We’ll be in Italy in January. We don’t have a set schedule, so we haven’t made any reservations.

Oh, you’ve got to have reservations, even in January—especially in major cities like Rome, Florence, or Venice.

OK. Thanks a lot. You’ve been very helpful.

Necessary: 2, 7
Not Necessary: 1, 4
Prohibited: 3, 5, 6

Answers may vary.

Ann has to buy phone cards online, and she has to buy batteries for the digital camera. She doesn’t have to call Pet Care or stop the mail for two weeks.
Sean and Maya don’t have to pack clothes. They have to choose DVDs and CDs for the trip, and they have to say good-bye to friends.

We’re on our way back to Australia. We had to leave the hotel at 5:30 this morning, and then we had to wait in line at the airport for hours. This flight is great. There are computers and TVs at every seat and hundreds of movies to watch. But we can’t sit for more than three hours at a time because it’s unhealthy, and we must drink water every hour when we’re not sleeping. This flight is taking 14 hours long, so we have to take care of ourselves. Thanks for the camping knife. I used it a lot in Italy, but before we left, I had to put it in my suitcase. You don’t have to bring knives...
I’ve or have in carry-on bags. Well, I got to get up and walk around again. E-mail me. We’ll be on this plane for 10 more hours!

7
a. 5  d. 6  
b. 3  e. 4  
c. 2  f. 1

8–12 Answers will vary.

UNIT 35 Expectations: Be supposed to (pages 398–405)

After You Read
Items Checked: 2, 5, 6

PROVIDENCE, July 19—The Stricklands wanted a small, quiet wedding—that’s why they eloped to Block Island, off the Atlantic Coast of the United States.

The ferry they took to their wedding site doesn’t carry cars, so the Stricklands packed their bikes for the trip.

The couple found a lonely hill overlooking the ocean. The weather was supposed to be beautiful, so they asked the town mayor to marry them on the hill the next afternoon. They were going to have a small, private ceremony in this romantic setting.

“When we got there, we found a crowd of cyclists admiring the view,” laughed Beth Strickland.

When Bill kissed his bride, the audience burst into loud applause and rang their bicycle bells. “We weren’t supposed to have 50 wedding guests, but we love biking, and we’re not sorry,” Bill said.

When they packed to leave the island the next day, Beth left her wedding bouquet at the hotel. She remembered it minutes before the ferry was going to leave. Bill jumped on his bike, recovered the flowers, and made it back to the ferry before it departed.

“Cyclists are supposed to stay fast and fit,” he said. “Now I know why.”

True: 3, 4, 6
False: 1, 2, 5

2. a. Were . . . supposed to do
   b. were supposed to deliver
3. a. is supposed to start
   b. are . . . supposed to stand
4. a. ‘re not (or aren’t) supposed to be
   b. isn’t supposed to see
5. a. I’m supposed to wear
   b. s supposed to rain
6. a. s supposed to be
   b. s supposed to stay
7. a. were supposed to stay

Answers may vary.

2. Netta’s parents were going to mail 180 invitations, but they mailed 210 invitations.
3. Netta was going to order a vanilla cake, but she ordered a chocolate cake.
4. Gary’s parents were going to hire a rock band, but they ordered a jazz band.
5. Sophie was going to give the bridal shower on May 10, but she gave it on May 20.
6. Gary was going to plan the rehearsal dinner, but Gary’s parents planned it.
7. Netta was going to find a photographer, but Jack found a photographer.
8. Jack was going to rent a limo, but he rented a red sports car.
9. Sophie was going to order flowers by April 1, but she ordered by or on April 15.
10. Netta’s parents were going to buy candles as bridesmaid’s gifts, but they bought clocks.
11. Gary was going to send the wedding announcement to the newspaper, but Jack sent it.

Remember my old college roommate Gary? He’s getting married tomorrow, and I’m the best man! He and his fiancée supposed to have a small wedding, but they ended up inviting more than 200 people! As best man, I have some important responsibilities. For one thing, I’m supposed to make sure Gary gets to the wedding ceremony on time—not an easy job for me. At first we was going to hire a limousine and driver, but I decided to drive him there myself in a rented red sports car. I’m also supposed to hold the wedding rings during the ceremony. Then, at the end of the reception
party, I’m supposed to helping the newlyweds leave quickly for their honeymoon. They’re going straight to the airport (I’m also suppose to hold the plane tickets for them). They are going to go to Hawaii, but they changed their minds and are going to Aruba instead. Oh! I just looked at the clock. I’d better sign off now, or I’ll be late for the rehearsal dinner. I going to leave five minutes ago! By the way, Sophie, the maid of honor, will be there too. I’ve never met her, but she suppose to be very nice. I’ll let you know how it goes!

2. wasn’t 6. is
3. isn’t 7. are
4. aren’t 8. aren’t
5. were

Answers will vary.

UNIT 36 Future Possibility: May, Might, Could (pages 406–413)

After You Read
True: 2, 4
False: 1, 3, 5

Underlined Phrases:
might, may snow, might take, Maybe I’ll take, couldn’t do, might not catch, maybe I’ll rent, might be

Cody’s Schedule:
Certain: 3, 5, 7
Possible: 1, 2, 6, 8
Impossible: 4

Anna’s Schedule:
Certain: 2, 3, 6, 7, 8
Possible: 1, 5
Impossible: 4

Every few years, the ocean near Peru becomes warmer. This change is called El Niño. An El Niño may cause big weather changes all over the world. The west coasts of North and South America might have very heavy rains. On the other side of the Pacific, New Guinea might become very dry. Northern areas could have warmer, wetter winters, and southern areas maybe become much colder. These weather changes affect plants and animals. Some fish may not survive in warmer waters. They may die or swim to colder places. In addition, dry conditions could causing crops to die. When that happens, food may get very expensive. El Niño does not happen regularly. It may happen every two years, or it could not come for seven years. Will El Niños get worse in the future? They could be. Pollution might increase the effects of El Niño, but no one is sure yet.
UNIT 37 Conclusions:
Must, Have (got) to, May, Might, Could, Can't (pages 414-425)

After You Read
True: 1, 4
False: 2, 3, 5

1
Underlined Phrases:
could be serious, couldn't be dishonest, might be the key, has to have a very special reason, may want to be alone, must spend his time, must not be here

Statements:
Possible: 2, 4,
Almost Certain: 3, 5, 6

2
2. might 5. could
3. might 6. might not
4. could 7. may

3
2. Vincent must not be the clerk's real name. 5. Number 27 Carlisle Street must be City Bank.
3. He must not know about the poster. 6. Vincent's tunnel must not lead to those shops.
4. He must be very clever. 7. Vincent's tunnel must lead to the bank.
5. Number 27 Carlisle Street must be City Bank. 8. The tunnel must be almost finished.

4
2. That's got to be wrong. 5. must be
3. It's got to cost less than $50. 6. might not
4. It can't be after 11:00. 7. must

5
2. might be 5. must be
3. might 6. might not
4. might 7. must

6
2. could be 5. could be
3. couldn't be 6. could . . . be
4. can't be 7. can't be
6. can't be 9. could . . . be
10. could . . . be 11. could be

7
The main character, Molly Smith, is a college ESL teacher. She is trying to find her dead grandparents' first home in the United States. It be in a nearby town. The townspeople there seem scared. They could be have a secret, or they must just hate strangers. Molly has some old letters that might lead her to the place. They are in Armenian, but one of her students might translate them for her. They have to be important because the author mentions them right away. The letters must contain family secrets. I'm sure of it. Who is the bad guy? It couldn't be the student because he wants to help. It might to be the newspaper editor in the town.

8
Possible: 2, 6, 7, 8
Almost Certain: 3, 4, 5, 9

9-12
Answers will vary.
PART VIII From Grammar to Writing  
(pages 426–427)

1

I am writing this letter of complaint although / because one of your cashiers treated me rudely. Because / Even though I was sure I paid her with a $20 bill, I only received change for $10. I told her that there was a mistake. She said, “You’re wrong.” Later the manager called. He said the cashier was right although / because the money in the cash drawer was correct. Because / Even though the mistake was mine, I believe the cashier behaved extremely rudely.

2

Although I like Hardly’s, I also value polite service. I hope I won’t have to change restaurants although / because I can’t get it there.

3–6

Answers will vary.